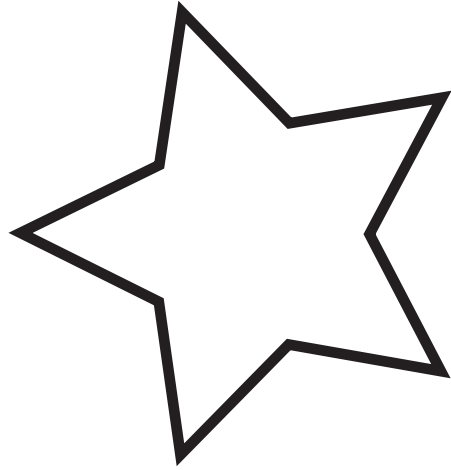


HAPPY

BIRTHDAY



MOM!

